

PLYMOUTH COUNTY COMFORT DOGS

The mission of The Comfort Dogs Program developed by the Plymouth County District Attorney's Office (PCDAO) is "to provide comfort and emotional support for the well-being of Drug Endangered Children, students with Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs), and others that require this service within the Plymouth County community."

HOW IT STARTED:

2021 - 1 dog, 1 town

HOW IT'S GOING:

2025 - 20 dogs, 16 towns

The primary goal of this program is **promoting human resiliency and well-being** by utilizing **animal-assisted interventions (AAI)** to support the well-being of children & community members affected by the damaging effects of the opioid crisis & substance misuse.



Hanson Police: Comfort Dog Ziva

HOW DOES IT WORK?

The program is implemented by the local School Resource Officer or Community Outreach Officer who serves as the dog's handler & caretaker.

For the handler & the comfort dog to join the Plymouth County Comfort Dogs Program, both must complete the required training & certification to qualify as a comfort/community resource dog team.

Each handler & dog will be available to assist in their community & across Plymouth County as part of a regional response team.



Hull Police: Comfort Dog Peddocks

WHY DOGS & LAW ENFORCEMENT?

Comfort dogs **provide emotional support and comfort**, reducing anxiety levels, improving focus, and helping people cope with difficult & traumatic experiences.

The dogs' unique ability to sense one's needs and provide unconditional, nonjudgmental acceptance lay at the heart of how participants see this program working.

Law enforcement officers serve as comfort dog handlers due to their **unique** access to communities they serve and regular engagement with a wide range of community members.

IMPACT

Evaluation results show multi-disciplinary benefits of the Comfort Dogs Program

Teachers report...

- Benefits from comfort dogs in classrooms
- Improved classroom climate
- · Increased student motivation & focus

Counselors & Social Workers report...

- Collaboration with handler-dog teams translates to delivery of individual & group AAI/therapies targeting the effects of trauma & ACEs
- Reduced anxiety & stress levels

First Responders report...

- Assistance in crisis management
- Encouragement of interdepartmental collaboration
- Promotion of positive image of law enforcement





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RESEARCH

AAI benefits have fueled expansion efforts funded by DOJ/COSSUP grants & culminated in the **PCDAO** partnership with Bridgewater State University School of Social Work to evaluate program effectiveness.



District Attorney Tim Cruz with Hingham Police: Ofc. Tom Ford, Chief David Jones and Comfort Dog Opry



KEY FINDINGS

Interaction with comfort dogs...

- Improves resiliency and well-being by building emotion regulation and coping skills, managing stress, maintaining focus and motivation, and processing grief.
- Brings together a diverse group of community members to build relationships, foster community well-being, and increase a sense of community pride.
- Builds positive relationships between youth and law enforcement.

This evaluation suggests AAI builds these important **protective factors that reduce the risk of & prevent substance misuse** by giving young people the tools needed to manage stress in their lives.



of study participants agree that the program contributes to a positive climate

RECOMMENDATIONS

Program Development

- · Identifying scope of services
 - consistent delivery of best practice interventions
- Multi-pronged messaging campaign
 onbones buy in
 - enhance buy-in
- Standardizing training
- align with AAI industry experts
- · Increasing administrative buy-in
 - engagement with local school & agency administrators
- Acquiring necessary funding
 - extend dog-related expenses, streamline handler role, provide longterm program stability

Resiliency & Well-being As Assessed by Participants Have a calming Improves focus on Improves motivation to complete work Supports transition back to engaging high risk individuals during school students investigations Strongly Agree Agree Neutral Disagree Strongly Disagree



COMFORT DOGS IN ACTION

In an average month, comfort dogs & handlers work in over **30** schools, several councils on elders, and at numerous community events, where over **10,000** youth and others interact with these teams.



Whitman Police: Sgt. Kevin Harrington and Comfort Dog Nola

